BDS 1st Year Examination – JULY 2019

GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

- 1. Classify the Dural venous sinuses. Explain the Cavernous sinus in detail. Add a note on applied aspects?(3+4+2=9M)
- 2. Describe the thyroid gland under the following headings?(3+2+2+2=9M)
- i. Parts, borders and surfaces. ii. Blood supply iii. Relation iv. Development
- II. Write the short notes on: (8×4=32)
- 3. Spermatogenesis
- 4. Sternocleidomastoid muscle
- 5. Median nasal septum
- 6. Maxillary artery
- 7. Soft palate
- 8. Submandibular ganglion
- 9. Parotid duct
- 10. Microscopic structure of palatine tonsil.
- III. Write brief notes on: $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ M})$
- 11. Name the branches of facial artery
- 12. Formation and termination of External jugular vein
- 13. Name the structures passing through the foramen ovale of skul
- 14. Structure forming placental barrier.
- 15. Name the boundaries of carotid triangle of neck.
- 16. Name the branches of mandibular nerve.
- 17. Microscopic structure of Hyaline cartilage.
- 18. Nerve supply of tongue.
- 19. Nasolacrimal duct.
- 20. Pretracheal fascia of neck

BDS 1st Year Examination - JANUARY 2018 GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

• Describe the Mandibular Nerve under the following headings:-

Extra cranial course, branches and structures supplied by it

• Name the paranasal air sinuses. Explain the boundaries nerve supply and opening and applied anatomy of maxillary air sinus

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Buccinator muscle
- Microscopic structure of lymph node
- Ramus of mandible
- Chromosomes
- Parotid duct
- Ansa cervicalis
- Nerve supply of tongue
- Orbicularis oculi

- Connections of ciliary ganglion
- Desiduous Teeth
- Second pharyngeal arch
- Suprameatal triangle
- Microscopic picture of large vein
- Movements of temporomandibular joint
- Arterial supply of palatine tonsil
- Structures passing through internal acoustic meatus
- Wormian bones
- Spinal part of accessory nerve



BDS 1st Year Examination - JUNE/JULY 2017 GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

- Describe the parotid gland under the following headings:-
- ~ Position ~ External features ~ Coverings ~ Duct system
- Explain the temporomandibular joint under the following headings:-
- ~ Type ~ Bone Articulating ~ Ligaments ~ Applied Anatomy

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Blood supply of Thyroid Gland
- Sensory nerve supply of face
- Relations of Hyoglossus
- Superior Orbital Fissure
- Development of Tongue
- Microscopic structure of Sensory Ganglion
- Nerve supply of Scalp
- Arytenoid cartilage of larynx

- Name the parts of inferior constrictor pharyngeal muscle and its nerve supply
- Components involved in formation of hard palate
- List out two differences between collagen and elastic fibres
- Spermiogenesis
- List out two functions of Paranasal air sinuses
- Attachments of Pretracheal fascia
- Enumerate four branches of third part of Maxillary artery
- Nasolacrimal duct~ its extent
- Sesamoid bone
- Nerve supply of digastric muscle



BDS 1st Year Examination - JANUARY 2017 GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

- Describe the blood supply, relations and development of thyroid gland
- Describe the lateral wall of the nose under:-
- ~ Bones (names only) ~ Structures in the wall ~ Nerve supply ~ Applied aspects

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Muscles of the soft palate
- Carotid sheath
- Movements of Temporomandibular joint
- Facial artery
- Submandibular ganglion
- Histology of hyaline cartilage
- Primitive streak
- Maxillary air sinus

BRIEFLY ON:-

- Branches of external carotid artery
- Nerve supply of the larynx
- Structures in the lateral wall of cavernous sinus
- Muscles derived from second pharyngeal arch
- Hare lip
- Emissary veins
- Buccinator
- Structure passing through foramen ovale
- Superior oblique muscle of eye
- Spinal accessory nerve

BDS 1st Year Examination - JUNE/JULY 2016 GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

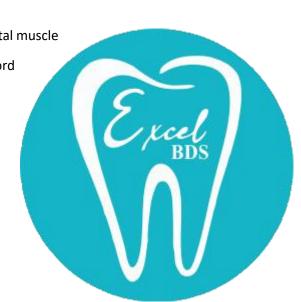
LONG ESSAY

- Describe the parotid gland under:-
- ~ Surfaces and borders ~ Relations ~ Structures inside the gland ~ Nerve supply
- Name the muscles of Tongue. Discuss the blood supply, nerve supply and lymphatic drainage of Tongue

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Middle meatus of the nose
- Microscopic structure of Bone
- Microscopic structure of skeletal muscle
- Formation and fate of notochord
- External jugular vein
- Nerve supply of the scalp
- Ciliary ganglion
- Tympanic membrane

- Inferior alveolar nerve
- Middle meningeal artery
- Branches of subclavian artery (names only)
- Bones derived from the first pharyngeal arch
- Submandibular lymph nodes
- Orbicularis oculi parts, actions
- Pretracheal fascia
- Name muscle Attached to styloid process of temporal bone
- Ansa cervicalis
- Horner syndrome



BDS 1st Year Examination - JANUARY 2016

GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

- Describe the blood supply, relations and development of thyroid gland
- Describe muscles of Mastication under:-
- ~ Origin ~ Insertion ~ Nerve supply ~ Action ~ Applied aspects

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Meiosis
- Otic Ganglion
- Nerve Supply of Tongue
- Venous drainage of face
- Lingual Artery
- Openings related to lateral wall of nasal cavity
- Digastric muscles
- Microscopic picture of Hyaline Cartilage

- Nerve supply of ocular muscles
- Name the branches of external carotid artery
- Name the muscles of larynx
- Oblique facial cleft
- Galea Aponeurotica
- Tympanic membrane
- Lymphatic drainage of nasal septum
- Vocal cords
- Falx cerebri
- Name tributaries of cavernous sinus

BDS 1st Year Examination - JUNE/JULY 2015 GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

ANATOMY

LONG ESSAY

- Describe the course of Maxillary artery, branches and their distribution
- Describe the situation, relations, microscopy and nerve supply of parotid gland

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Anterior fontanelle
- Microscopic picture of Kidney
- Notochord
- Auditory tube
- Internal jugular vein
- Carotid sheath
- Corpus callosum
- Development of Tongue

- Reichert's cartilage
- Superior orbital fissure
- Blood supply of nasal septum
- Contents of sub occipital triangle
- Hare lip
- Foramen transversarium
- Retromandibular vein
- Cricothyroid muscle
- Parts of internal capsule
- Laws of ossification



BDS 1st Year Examination - JANUARY 2015 GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

• Describe the origin, course, relations, branches and applied anatomy of mandibular nerve

• Describe the type, ligaments, relations, movements and muscles causing the movements of temporomandibular joint

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Relations of ramus of mandible
- Microscopic structure of pituitary gland
- Orbicularis oculi muscle
- Nerve supply to scalp
- Buccinator muscle
- Otic ganglion
- Maxillary air sinus
- Histological appearance of submandibular gland

- Derivatives of first pharyngeal cleft
- Name the contents of suprasternal space
- Mention any four branches of cervical plexus
- Name any two muscles of soft palate and their nerve supply
- Mention any four branches of external carotid artery
- Name the structures passing through foramen spinosum
- Nerve supply and actions of superior oblique muscle of the eye ball
- What are the branches of facial artery in the face
- Primary teeth
- Microscopic picture of skeletal muscle

BDS 1st Year Examination - JUNE 2014

GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

- Describe the position, relations, blood supply and development of Parotid gland
- Describe the muscles of mastication under the following headings:-
- Origin Insertion Nerve supply Action

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Nerve supply of tongue
- Derivatives of hyoid arch
- Fourth layer of scalp
- Mitosis
- Carotid Sheath
- Features of axis vertebra
- Classification of synovial joints
- Middle meatus of nose

- Metopic suture
- Enumerate four structures passing through jugular foramen
- Attachments and venous sinuses of falx cerebri
- Four nerves related to mandible
- Draw and label structure of Hyaline Cartilage
- List out four congenital facial anomalies
- Pterion
- Vocal cord
- Formation and termination of external jugular vein
- Name the pharyngeal constrictors. What is their nerve supply



BDS 1st Year Examination – Jan 2014

GENERAL ANATOMY INCLUDING EMBRYOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY

LONG ESSAY

- Describe mandibular nerve under:-
- ~Origin ~Divisions and Branches ~Course and relations ~Applied Aspects
- Describe the position, relations, blood supply and histology of thyroid gland

SHORT NOTES ON:-

- Microscopic picture of TS of bone
- Cavernous sinus
- Sphenoidal air sinus
- Development ot palate
- Blood supply of scalp (only arterial supply)
- Submandibular Ganglion
- Histology of lymph node
- Subclavian artery

- Hyoid bone
- Sphenomandibular ligament
- Auditory tube
- Parotid duct
- Cricothyroid:- origin and insertion
- Hare lip
- Articular disc of temporomandibular joint
- Circumvallate papillae
- Sesamoid bone
- Name the extrinsic muscles of tongue



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